

CUTTING EDGE

VOCABULARY BOOK



STARTER

Focus 1

Names and introductions



Hello /hə'ləʊ/

Hi /haɪ/



I'm Maria. /aɪm/



Nice to meet you.

/naɪs tə 'mi:t ju/



What's your name, please?

/wɒts ju: 'neɪm pli:z/

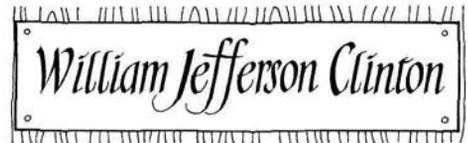
My name's Hiroshi Kazuma.

/maɪ neɪmz/



Are you Miss Jackson? /ə ju:/

Yes, that's right. /,jes ðætɪz 'raɪt/



full name /fʊl 'neɪm/



first name /fɜ:st 'neɪm/



surname /s:ɜ:neɪm/

Focus 2

Jobs



an actor /æktə/
.....

an actress /æktrɪs/
.....



a businessman
/ˈbɪznɪsmən/
.....

a businesswoman

/ˈbɪznɪs,wʊmən/
.....



a doctor /ˈdɒktə/
.....



an engineer
/ˌendʒɪniə/
.....



a footballer /ˈfʊtbɔːlə/
.....



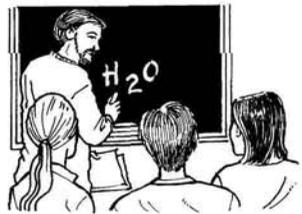
a police officer
/pəˈliːs ˌɒfɪsə/
.....



a politician
/ˌpɒlɪtɪʃən/
.....



a student /ˈstjuːdnt/
.....



a teacher /ˈtiːtʃə/
.....



a tennis player
/ˈtenɪs ˌpleɪə/
.....



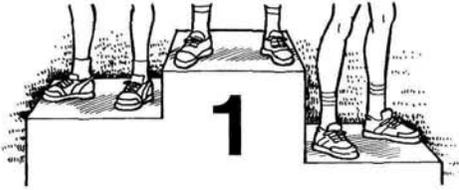
a singer /ˈsɪŋə/
.....



a waiter /ˈweɪtə/
.....

Focus 4

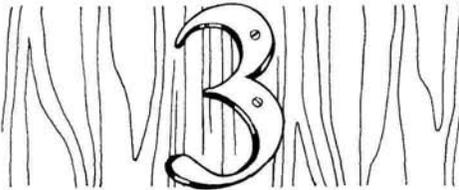
Numbers 1–20



one /wʌn/



two /tu:/



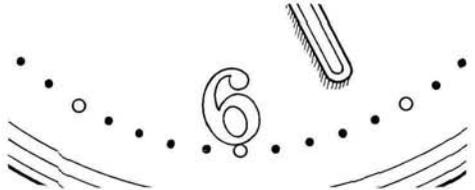
three /θri:/



four /fɔ:/



five /faɪv/



six /sɪks/

seven /sevən/

eight /eɪt/

nine /naɪn/

ten /ten/

eleven /ɪ'levən/

twelve /twelv/

thirteen /θɜ:'ti:n/

fourteen /fɔ:'ti:n/

fifteen /fɪfti:n/

sixteen /sɪk'sti:n/

seventeen /sevənti:n/

.....



eighteen /eɪti:n/

nineteen /naɪnti:n/

twenty /twenti/

Real life

Hello and goodbye

Stefan, this is Gabriel.
Hi, Gabriel, nice to
meet you.

.....
.....
.....

How are you?

Fine thank you. And
you?

I'm very well thanks.

.....
.....
.....

Goodbye!

Bye. See you later.

Yes, see you!

.....
.....
.....

Real life

Classroom language



a book /buk/

.....



to close /kləʊz/

.....



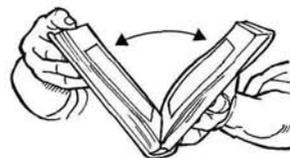
to listen /lɪsən/

.....



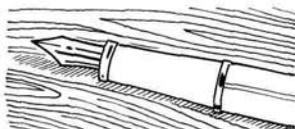
to look /lʊk/

.....



to open /əʊpən/

.....



a pen /pen/

.....



a picture /pɪktʃə/

.....



to read /ri:d/

.....



to say /seɪ/

.....



to work in pairs

/wɜ:k/ /peəz/

.....

Important vocabulary

Personal vocabulary

an actor

an actress

a book

a businessman

a businesswoman

to close

a doctor

an engineer

first name

a footballer

full name

Hello

Hi

to look

My name's ...

Nice to meet you.

to open

a pen

a picture

a police officer

a politician

to read

to say

a singer

a student

surname

a teacher

a tennis player

a waiter

What's your name, please?

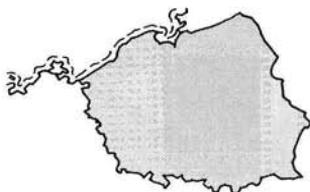
to work in pairs

Focus 1

Countries



Brazil /brə'zɪl/



Poland /pəʊlənd/



France /frɑ:ns/



Russia /rʌʃə/



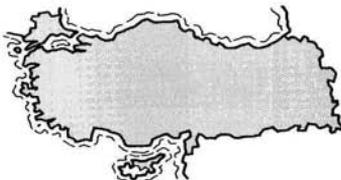
Great Britain /,greɪt 'brɪtən/
.....



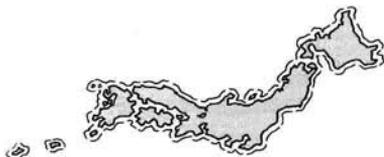
Spain /speɪn/



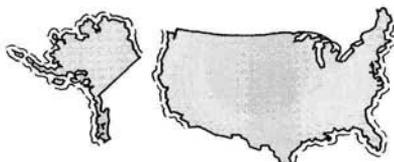
Italy /ɪtəli/



Turkey /tɜ:ki/



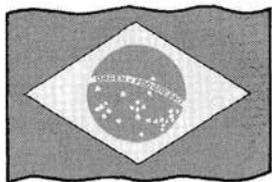
Japan /dʒə'pæn/



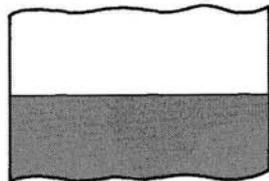
the USA /ðə ju: es 'eɪ/
.....

Focus 2

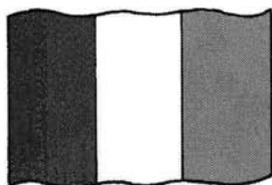
Nationalities



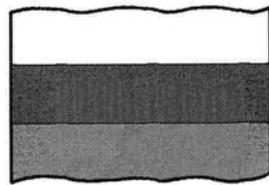
Brazilian /brə'zɪliən/



Polish /pəʊlɪʃ/



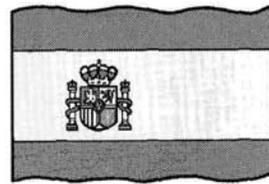
French /frentʃ/



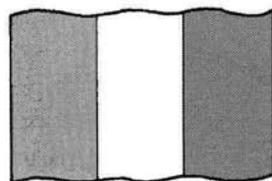
Russian /rʌʃən/



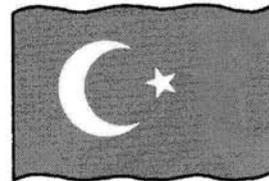
British /brɪtɪʃ/



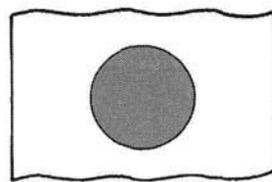
Spanish /spæntɪʃ/



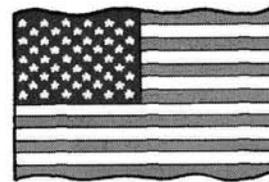
Italian /ɪ'tæliən/



Turkish /tɜ:kɪʃ/



Japanese /dʒæpə'ni:z/



American /ə'merɪkən/

Focus 3

Numbers 21–100



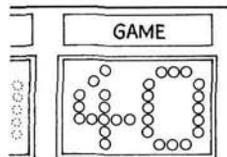
twenty-one

/ˈtwenti 'wʌn/



twenty-six

/ˈtwenti 'sɪks/



forty /ˈfɔːti/



twenty-two

/ˈtwenti 'tuː/



twenty-seven

/ˈtwenti 'sevən/



fifty /ˈfɪfti/



twenty-three

/ˈtwenti 'θriː/



twenty-eight

/ˈtwenti 'eɪt/

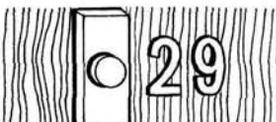


sixty /ˈsɪksti/



twenty-four

/ˈtwenti 'fɔː/



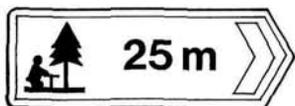
twenty-nine

/ˈtwenti 'naɪn/

seventy /ˈsevənti/

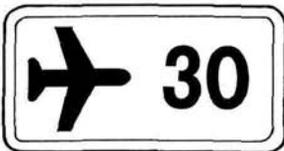
eighty /ˈeɪti/

ninety /ˈnaɪnti/

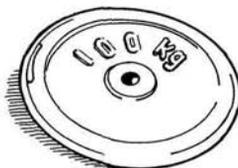


twenty-five

/ˈtwenti 'faɪv/



thirty /ˈθɜːti/



a hundred /ˈhʌndrəd/

Real life

What's your first name?

It's Daniela.

.....

.....

What's your surname?

It's Fusciardi.

.....

.....

How do you spell that?

F-U-S-C-I-A-R-D-I

.....

.....

Are you married or single?

I'm single.

.....

.....

What's your address?

16, Weston Street, Bath.

.....

.....

What's your phone number?

01658 99301

.....

.....

What's your job?

I'm a doctor.

.....

.....

Useful phrases

Where are you from?

I'm from the USA.

.....

.....

Are you from Poland?

No, I'm not from Poland. I'm from Russia.

.....

.....

How old is she?

I don't know.

.....

.....

How old is he?

I think he's twenty-four.

.....

.....

I'm from a | small | city.
 | big | country.

.....

.....

I'm from the capital city of my country.

.....

.....

Important vocabulary

Personal vocabulary

an address

Are you ...?

Are you married?

big

a capital city

a city

a country

from

How do you spell that?

How old ...?

How old are you?

I don't know.

I think ...

a job

to know

married

a phone number

single

small

to spell

to think

What's ...?

What's your job?

What's your phone number?

Where ...?

Where are you from?

Focus 1

Plural nouns



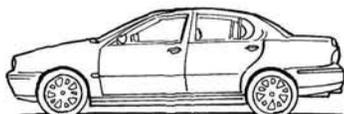
a bus /bʌs/

plural: **buses** /'bʌsɪz/



a man /mæn/

plural: **men** /men/



a car /kɑː/

plural: **cars** /kɑːz/



a person /pɜːsən/



a child /tʃaɪld/



plural: **people** /piːpəl/



plural: **children** /tʃɪldrən/



a taxi /tæksi/

plural: **taxis** /tæksɪz/



a city /sɪti/

plural: **cities** /sɪtɪz/



a woman /wʊmən/

plural: **women** /wɪmɪn/

Focus 2

Adjectives

awful food

awful
/ɔ:fəl/
.....

awful people

a fantastic school

fantastic
/fæn'tæstɪk/
.....

fantastic weather

a beautiful city

beautiful
/bju:tɪfəl/
.....

beautiful weather

good food

good
/gʊd/
.....

good weather

a big city

big
/bɪg/
.....

a big room

happy people

happy
/hæpi/
.....

an expensive city

expensive
/ɪk'spensɪv/
.....

an expensive room

a nice room

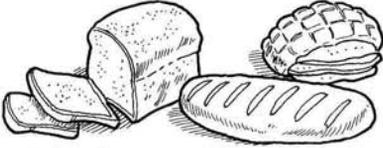
nice people

nice
/naɪs/
.....

nice weather

Focus 3

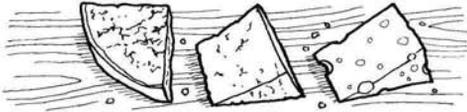
Food and drink



bread /bred/



meat /mit/



cheese /tʃi:z/



milk /milk/



coffee /kɒfi/



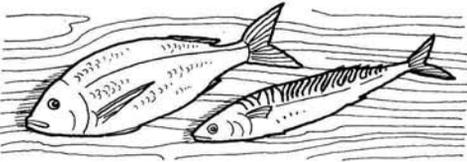
pasta /pæstə/



eggs /egz/



rice /raɪs/



fish /fiʃ/



vegetables /vedʒtə,bəlz/



fruit /fru:t/



water /wɔ:tə/

Real life

In a café



a bottle of coke /bɒtl əv 'kəʊk/
.....



a burger /bɜːgə/



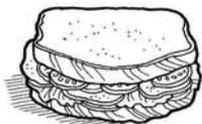
chips /tʃɪps/



pizza /piːtsə/



a salad /sæləd/



a sandwich /sænwɪdʒ/
.....

Useful phrases

I like meat and rice.
.....

I don't like vegetables.
.....

My favourite food is fish.
.....

My favourite drink is coffee.
.....

Two coffees, please.
.....

How much is that?
.....

Thank you.
.....

Excuse me, what's this?
.....

What's that?
.....

Who are those people?
.....

Are these my vegetables?
.....

Important vocabulary

awful food
a beautiful city
a big room
a bottle of coke
bread
a burger
a bus
a car
cheese
a child (pl. children)
chips
a city (pl. cities)
coffee
eggs
an expensive city
fantastic weather
favourite
fish
fruit
good food
happy people
How much ...?
to like
a man (pl. men)
meat
milk
nice people
pasta
a person (pl. people)
pizza
rice
a sandwich
a taxi
vegetables
water
a woman (pl. women)

Personal vocabulary



module 4

Focus 1

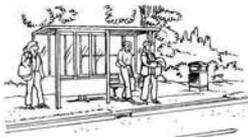
Places in a town



a bank /bæŋk/



a park /pɑ:k/



a bus stop /bʌs stɒp/



a post office /pəʊst ˌɒfɪs/



a café /kæfeɪ/



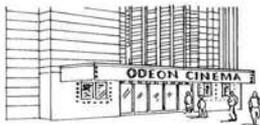
a restaurant /restərɒnt/



a car park /kɑ: pɑ:k/



a square /skweə/



a cinema /sɪnəmə/



a station /steɪʃən/

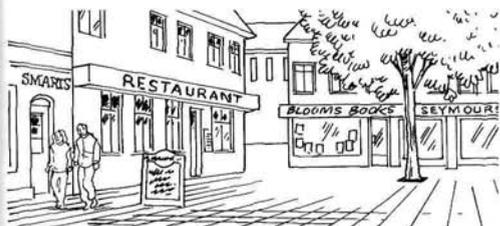


a hotel /həʊtel/



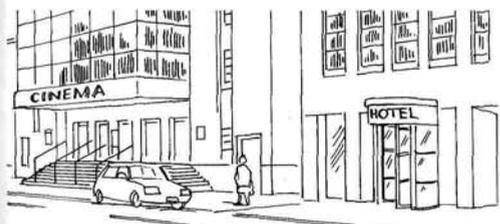
a supermarket /su:pə:mɑ:kɪt, 'sju:-/

Prepositions



The restaurant is **in** the square.

.....



The hotel is **on the right** of the cinema.

.....



The café is **on the left** of the bank.

.....



The supermarket is **near** the post office.

.....

Focus 2 Listening



a tree /tri:/

.....



a girl /gɜ:l/

.....



a boy /bɔɪ/

.....



a baby /beɪbi/

.....



a dog /dɒg/

.....

Focus 3

Common adjectives

a beautiful girl

beautiful

/ˈbjʊ.tɪf.əl/

a beautiful beach

a busy town

busy

/'bɪzɪ/

a famous city

famous

/ˈfeɪ.məs/

a famous person

a fantastic city

fantastic

/ˈfæn.tə.stɪk/

a fantastic day

an interesting day

interesting

/ˈɪn.trə.stɪŋ/

an interesting person

a large town

large

/lɑːdʒ/

a nice place

nice

/naɪs/

a nice person

an old city

old

/əʊld/

an old university

a quiet town

quiet

/kwaɪət/

a quiet person

a small town

small

/smɔːl/

a small supermarket

Real life

In the street

Sorry.

That's OK.

.....

.....

Excuse me, where's the station/
park/bank?

It's over there, on the right/left.

.....

.....

Is this Eden Street?

Sorry, I don't know.

.....

.....

Where is the bank?

Sorry, I don't understand.

.....

.....

Useful phrases



My house is **near the sea**.

.....



My house is **near a lake**.

.....



My house is **near a river**.

.....



My house is **in the mountains**.

.....



There are **lots of people**.

.....

Important vocabulary

Personal vocabulary

a bank
a beautiful beach
a bus stop
a busy town
a café
a cinema
a city
a famous city
a fantastic place
a hotel
in
an interesting place
a large city
a lake
near
a nice town
an old city
on the right
on the left
a park
a post office
a quiet town
a restaurant
a river
the sea
a small town
a square
a station
a supermarket

Focus 1

Family



grandparents /græn,peərənts/
.....



husband

/hʌzbənd/
.....

father /fɑːðə/
.....

wife

/waɪf/
.....

mother /mʌðə/
.....



parents /peərənts/
.....



brother /brʌðə/
.....

son /sʌn/
.....

sister /sɪstə/
.....

daughter /dɔːtə/
.....



children /tʃɪldrən/
.....

grandchildren /græn,tʃɪldrən/
.....

Focus 2

Verbs and nouns



a cat /kæt/
.....

have /həv, hæv/
.....



a garden /gɑ:dən/
.....



alone /ə'ləʊn/
.....

live /lɪv/
.....



in the centre of the city
/sentə/
.....



in a flat /flæt/
.....



with your parents /wɪð, wɪθ/
.....

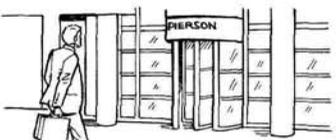


languages /'læŋgwɪ,dʒɪz/
.....

study /stʌdi/
.....



a lot /ə lɒt/
.....



for a big company
/kʌmpəni/
.....

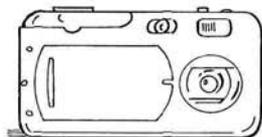
work /wɜ:k/
.....



with computers
/kəm'pjʊ:təz/
.....

Focus 3

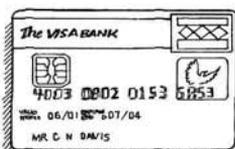
Personal possessions



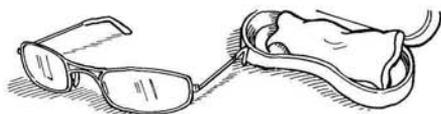
a camera /kæməɾə/



a CD /si: 'di:/



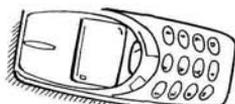
a credit card /kredit kɑ:d/



glasses /glɑ:sɪz/



a magazine /mægə'zi:m/



a mobile phone /,məʊbaɪl 'fəʊn/



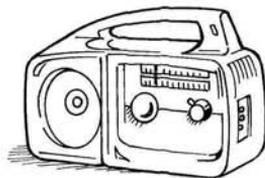
money /'mʌni/



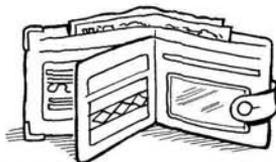
a passport /'pɑ:spɔ:t/



a purse /pɜ:s/



a radio /'reɪdiəʊ/



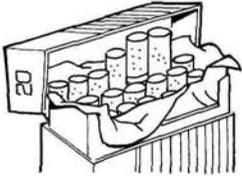
a wallet /'wɒlt/



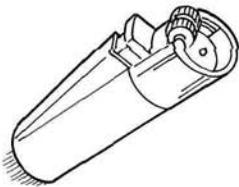
a watch /wɒtʃ/

Real life

In a shop



cigarettes
/ˌsɪgə'rets/



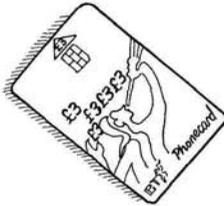
a lighter /'laɪtə/



a magazine
/ˌmægə'ziːn/



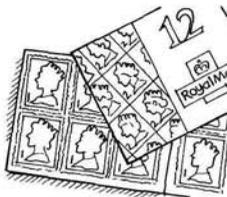
a newspaper
/ˌnjuːsp'eɪpə/



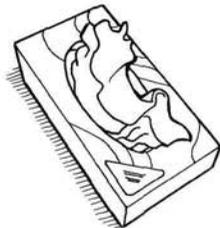
a phone card
/fəʊn kɑ:d/



a postcard
/pəʊstkɑ:d/



stamps /stæmps/



tissues /tɪʃuːz/

Useful phrases

Do you have any stamps?
No, but there's a post office in the High Street.

How much are the phone cards?
They're ten pounds.

Can I have one?
Sure. That's ten pounds.

Thanks.
Thanks a lot. Bye.

Do you live in a house or a flat?

Who do you live with?

How many people are there in your house?

Do you have any children?

Do you work/study near your home?

Important vocabulary

Personal vocabulary

a brother
a camera
a CD
children
cigarettes
a credit card
a daughter
a father
glasses
grandchildren
grandparents
to have (a cat/a garden)
a husband
a lighter
to live (alone/in a flat/with your
parents)
a magazine
a mobile phone
money
a mother
a newspaper
parents
a passport
a phone card
a postcard
a purse
a radio
a sister
a son
stamps
to study (a lot/languages)
tissues
a wallet
a watch
a wife
to work (for a company/with computers)

Focus 1

Likes and dislikes



hate ... /heit/



don't like ... /dəunt 'laɪk/



is/are okay /əʊ'keɪ/



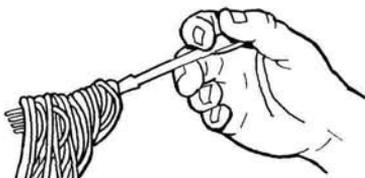
like ... /laɪk/



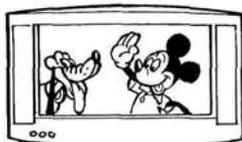
love ... /lʌv/



football /'fʊtbɔ:l/



Italian food /ɪ,tæliən 'fu:d/



a cartoon /kɑ:'tu:n/



classical music /klæsɪkəl 'mju:zɪk/



reading /'ri:dɪŋ/



cooking /'kʊkɪŋ/



rock music /rɒk 'mju:zɪk/



dancing /'dɑ:nsɪŋ/



shopping /'ʃɒpɪŋ/

Focus 2

Verbs and nouns



play /pleɪ/
.....

a computer game

/kəm'pjʊtə ɡeɪm/
.....



football /'fʊtbɔ:l/
.....



read /ri:d/
.....

a book /bʊk/
.....



a newspaper /nju:spetə/
.....



use /ju:z/
.....

a computer /kəm'pjʊtə/
.....

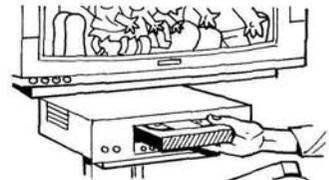


the Internet /'ɪntənət/
.....



watch /wɒtʃ/
.....

TV /ti: 'vi:
.....



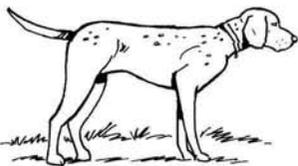
a video /'vɪdiəʊ/
.....

Focus 3

Reading



animals /æniməlz/



a dog /dɒg/

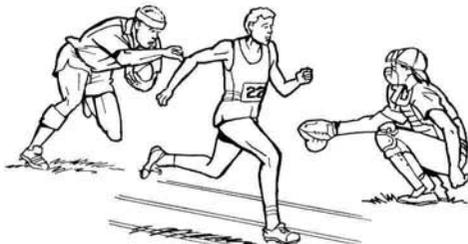


to eat meat /i:t/



to speak two languages

/ˈspi:k tu: 'læŋgwɪdʒɪz/



sport /spɔ:t/



to work in a hospital /hɒspɪtl/



travelling /trævəlɪŋ/



to work in the theatre /θɪətə/

Focus 1

Daily routines



bed /bed/

.....

go to /gəʊ tə, tu/

.....



work /wɜ:k/

.....



up /ʌp/

.....

get /get/

.....



home /həʊm/

.....



breakfast /'brekfəst/

.....

have /həv, hæv/

.....



lunch /lʌntʃ/

.....



dinner /'dɪnə/

.....



sleep /slɪp/

.....



start /stɑ:t/

.....

work /wɜ:k/

.....



finish /fɪnɪʃ/

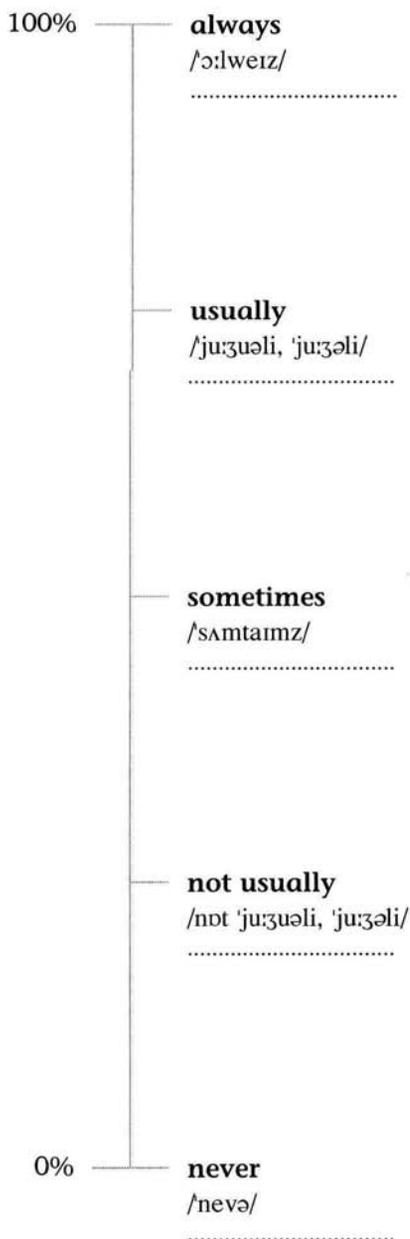
.....

Focus 2

Days of the week

Monday /ˈmʌndi/
Tuesday /ˈtjuːzdi/
Wednesday /ˈwenzdi/
Thursday /ˈθɜːzdi/
Friday /ˈfraɪdi/
Saturday /ˈsætədi/
Sunday /ˈsʌndi/

Adverbs of frequency



Focus 3

Verbs and nouns



to clean the house
/kli:n ðə 'haʊs/
.....



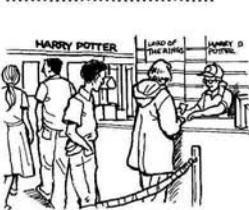
to meet friends
/mi:t 'frendz/
.....



to do your homework
/du: jɔ: 'həʊmwɜ:k/
.....



to read a book
/ri:d ə 'bʊk/
.....



to go to the cinema
/gəʊ tə ðə 'sɪnəmə/
.....



to stay in
/steɪ 'ɪn/
.....



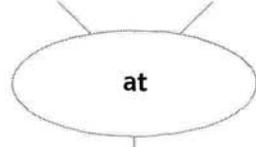
to listen to music
/lɪsən tə 'mju:zɪk/
.....



to watch TV
/wɒtʃ ti: 'vi:/
.....

Time expressions

three o'clock half past six



quarter to ten

day week



weekend

the morning the afternoon



the evening

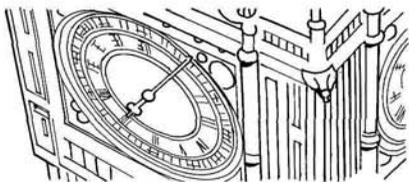
Tuesday Thursday



Friday

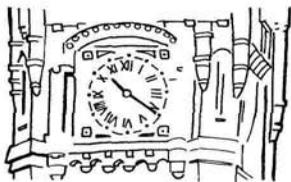
Real life

Telling the time (2)



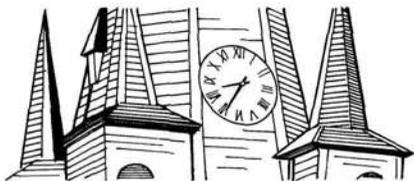
five past seven

/,fɑ:v pɑ:st 'sevən/



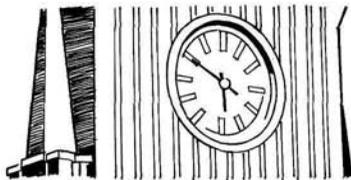
twenty past ten

/,twenti pɑ:st 'ten/



twenty-five to nine

/,twenti ,fɑ:v tə 'naɪn/



ten to six

/,ten tə 'sɪks/

Useful phrases

What time do you have breakfast?

At about half past seven.

.....

I don't have breakfast.

.....

I only have a small lunch.

.....

When do you clean the house?

At the weekend.

.....

What do you usually do on Sunday?

I stay in.

.....

Do you read a newspaper every day?

Yes, in the evening.

.....

What time does The News start?

Nine o'clock.

.....

Important vocabulary

Personal vocabulary

always
at ten past eight
at twenty to four
to clean the house
to do your housework
every day
every week
to finish work
to get home
to get up
to go to bed
to go to the cinema
to go to work
to have breakfast
to have dinner
to have lunch
in the evening
in the morning
to listen to music
to meet friends
never
on Saturday
on Tuesday
to read a book
to sleep
sometimes
to start work
to stay in
usually
to watch TV

Focus 1

Verbs

to hear /hɪə/
.....



to see /si:/
.....

to talk /tɔ:k/
.....



to sit /sɪt/
.....



to stand /stænd/
.....



to walk /wɔ:k/
.....



to run /rʌn/
.....



ride a bicycle

/raɪd ə 'baɪsɪkəl/
.....



to swim /swɪm/
.....



use a computer

/ju:z ə kəm'pjʊtə/
.....



basketball

/bɑ:skɪtbɔ:l/
.....

to play



chess /tʃes/
.....

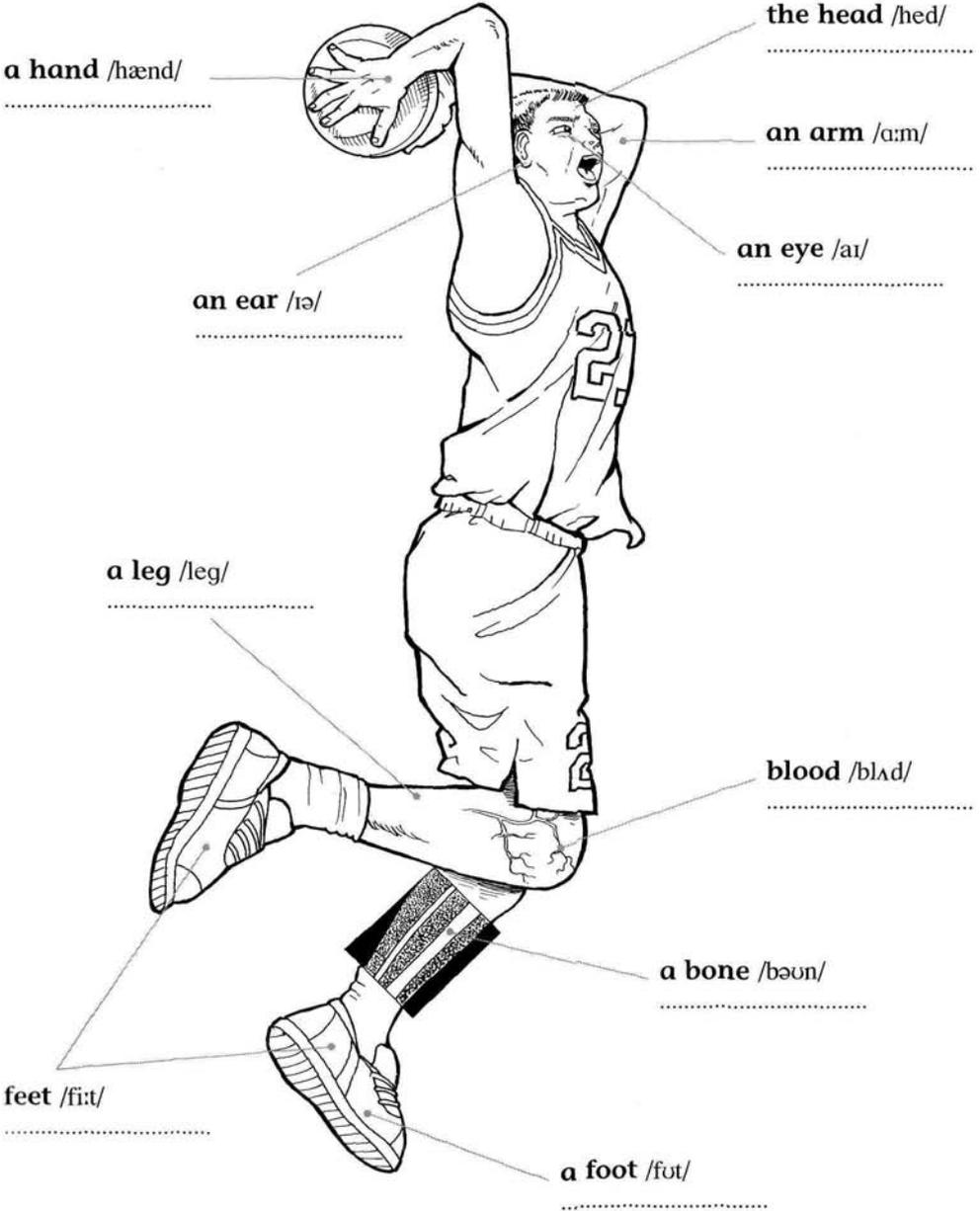


the guitar

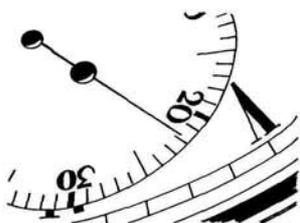
/ðə ɡɪ'tɑ:/
.....

Focus 2

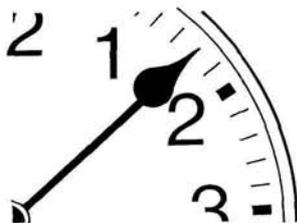
The body



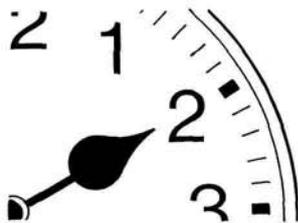
Metres, minutes, kilos



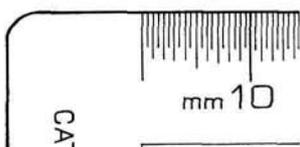
a second /'sekənd/
.....



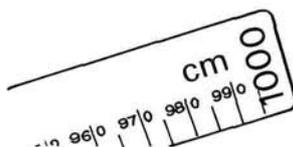
a minute /'mɪnɪt/
.....



an hour /aʊə/
.....



a centimetre
/'sentɪ,mɪ:tə/
.....



a metre
/'mi:tə/
.....



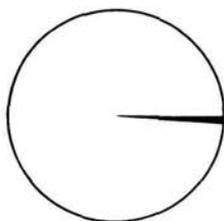
a kilometre
/'kɪlə,mɪ:tə, kɪ'lɒmɪtə/
.....



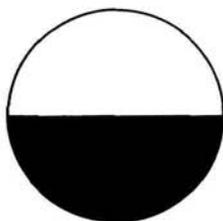
a gram /græm/
.....



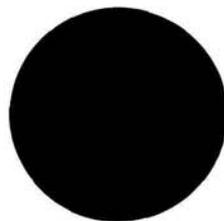
a kilo /ki:ləʊ/
.....



one per cent
/wʌn pə 'sent/
.....



50 per cent
/fɪfti pə 'sent/
.....



100 per cent
/ə ,hʌndrəd pə 'sent/
.....

Real life

Big numbers



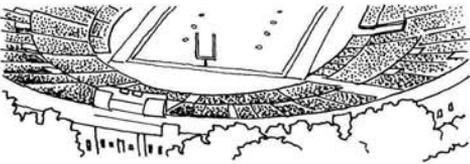
a hundred /ə 'hʌndrəd/
.....



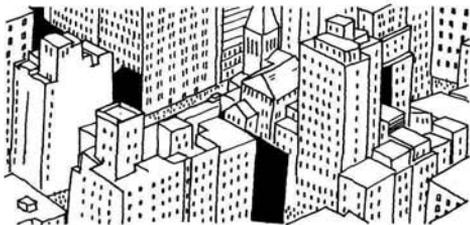
a thousand /ə 'θaʊzənd/
.....



ten thousand /ten 'θaʊzənd/
.....



a hundred thousand
/ə ,hʌndrəd 'θaʊzənd/
.....



a million /ə 'mɪljən/
.....

Useful phrases

Can you play chess?
Yes I can, but not very well.
.....
.....

Can he play the guitar?
Yes, he can. He plays it brilliantly.
.....
.....

Can you ride a bicycle?
No, I can't.
.....
.....

She can't swim, but she can run fast.
.....
.....

How many people are there in your class?
.....
.....

Where do you go on Saturday?
.....
.....

When do you go to school?
.....
.....

Who's your favourite footballer?
.....
.....

Why do you like him?
.....
.....

Important vocabulary

Personal vocabulary

an arm
blood
a bone
Can you see ... ?
a centimetre
an ear
an eye
a foot, feet
a gram
a hand
the head
to hear
an hour
a hundred
a hundred **thousand**
a kilometre
a kilo
a leg
a metre
a million
a minute
per cent
to play chess/basketball
to play the guitar
to run
a second
to see
to sit
to stand
to swim
to talk
ten thousand
a thousand
to walk

Focus 1

Common adjectives

beautiful /'bjʊ:tɪfəl/
.....

places

ugly /ʌɡli/
.....

busy /'bɪzi/
.....

shops

quiet /'kwaɪət/
.....

dangerous
/'deɪndʒərəs/
.....

roads

safe /seɪf/
.....

slow /sləʊ/
.....

cars

fast /fɑ:st/
.....

happy /'hæpi/
.....

children

unhappy
/ʌn'hæpi/
.....

new /nju:/
.....

buildings

old /əʊld/
.....

poor /pɔ:/
.....

families

rich /rɪtʃ/
.....

young /jʌŋ/
.....

people

old /əʊld/
.....

Focus 2

Reading and listening



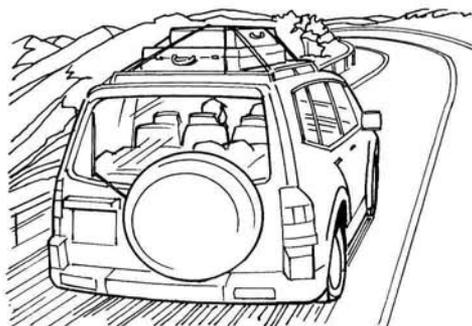
a housewife /'haʊswaɪf/

.....



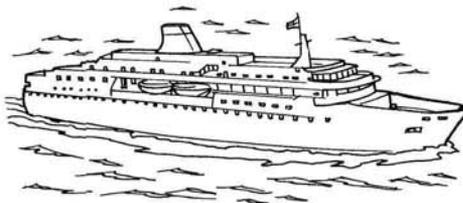
a servant /'sɜːvənt/

.....



a journey /'dʒɜːni/

.....



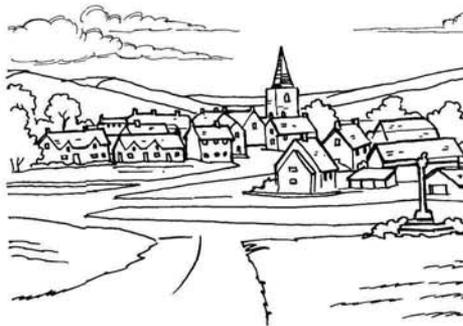
a ship /ʃɪp/

.....



the President /'prezɪdənt/

.....



a village /'vɪlɪdʒ/

.....

Focus 3

Reading and vocabulary



It was a **bad time**.

/bæd 'taɪm/
.....



Life is **better** now.

/betə/
.....



My house is very **comfortable**.

/'kʌmfətəbəl, 'kʌmfət-/
.....



My father died in 1998.

/daɪd/
.....



Life was very **difficult**.

/'dɪfɪkəlt/
.....



We were always **hungry**.

/'hʌŋɡri/
.....



My brother was always **ill**.

/ɪl/
.....

Real life

Years and ages

1900

/ˌnaɪntiːn ˈhʌndrəd/
.....
.....

1906

/ˌnaɪntiːn əʊ ˈsɪks/
.....
.....

1912

/ˌnaɪntiːn ˈtwelv/
.....
.....

1918

/ˌnaɪntiːn eɪˈtiːn/
.....
.....

1936

/ˌnaɪntiːn θɜːti ˈsɪks/
.....
.....

1995

/ˌnaɪntiːn ˌnaɪnti ˈfaɪv/
.....
.....

2000

/tuː ˈθaʊzənd/
.....
.....

2008

/tuː θaʊzənd ənd ˈeɪt/
.....
.....

to be born

/bɔːn/
.....
.....

Where were you born?

I was born in London.
.....
.....

When were you born?

In 1986.
.....
.....

Where was your brother born?

He was born in Edinburgh.
.....
.....

When was he born?

In 1988.
.....
.....

Where were your grandparents
born?

They were born in Swansea.
.....
.....

When were they born?

In 1935.
.....
.....

Important vocabulary

Personal vocabulary

bad
beautiful
better
to be born
busy
comfortable
dangerous
to die
difficult
fast
happy
a housewife
hungry
ill
a journey
new
old
poor
the President
quiet
rich
safe
a servant
a ship
slow
ugly
unhappy
a village
young

module 10

Focus 1

Past simple: irregular verbs



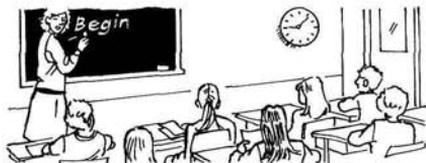
He **became** an artist. /bɪ'keɪm/

.....



We **met** at a party. /met/

.....



The lesson **began** at 9.00. /bɪ'gæn/

.....



She **sang** blues songs. /sæŋ/

.....



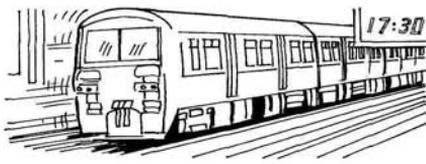
He **had** six wives. /d, əd, həd, hæd/

.....



He **sold** his pictures. /səʊld/

.....



The train **left** at 5.30pm. /left/

.....



He **went** to the bank. /went/

.....



They **made** an album in 2002. /meɪd/

.....



He **wrote** a letter. /rəʊt/

.....

Focus 2

Past simple: regular verbs

worked /wɜ:kɪt/

walked /wɔ:kɪt/

watched /wɒtʃt/

/t/

talked /tɔ:kɪt/

liked /laɪkɪt/

lived /lɪvd/

studied /stʌdɪd/

returned /rɪ'tɜ:nd/

/d/

married /mæɪrɪd/

loved /lʌvd/

played /pleɪd/

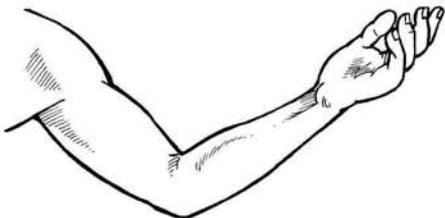
started /stɑ:tɪd/

/ɪd/

hated /heɪtɪd/

Focus 3

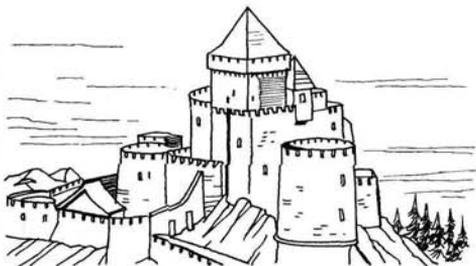
Reading and vocabulary



an arm /ɑ:m/



a battle /'bætl/



a castle /'kɑ:səl/



a knight /naɪt/



a lady /'leɪdi/



a magic sword /ə ,mædʒɪk 'sɔ:d/



a soldier /'səʊldʒə/



a wizard /'wɪzəd/

Real life

Months and dates

January /dʒænjʊəri, -njʊəri/
February /februəri, 'febjʊəri/
March /mɑ:tʃ/
April /eɪprəl/
May /meɪ/
June /dʒu:n/
July /dʒʊ'laɪ/
August /ɔ:gəst/
September /septembə/
October /ɒk'təʊbə/
November /nəʊ'vembə, nə-/
December /dɪ'sembə/

1st, first

/fɜ:st/
.....

2nd, second

/sekənd/
.....

3rd, third

/θɜ:d/
.....

4th, fourth

/fɔ:θ/
.....

5th, fifth

/fɪfθ/
.....

10th, tenth

/tenθ/
.....

12th, twelfth

/twelfθ/
.....

15th, fifteenth

/fɪfti:nθ/
.....

21st, twenty-first

/ˌtwenti 'fɜ:st/
.....

30th, thirtieth

/θɜ:ti:əθ/
.....

we write:

April 15th
.....

we say:

April the fifteenth
.....

we write:

August 27th
.....

we say:

April the twenty-
seventh
.....

When's your birthday?

February 10th.
.....
.....

When's your national
day?
.....

August 20th.
.....
.....

Important vocabulary

Personal vocabulary

became
began
fifteenth
fifth
first
fourth
had
hated
a lady
left
liked
lived
loved
made
married
met
played
returned
sang
second
sold
a soldier
started
studied
talked
third
thirtieth
twelfth
twenty-first
walked
watched
went
worked
wrote

module 11

Focus 1

Holidays



for a walk /fər ə 'wɔ:k/

.....



on holiday

/ɒn 'hɒlədi/

.....



the beach /bi:tʃ/

.....



restaurants

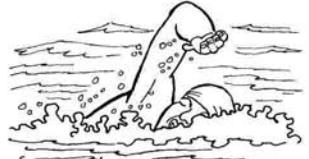
/restər,ɒnts/

.....



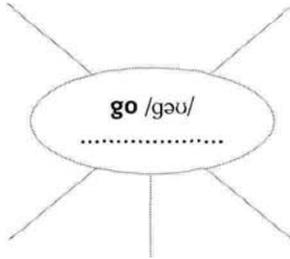
skiing /ski:ɪŋ/

.....



swimming /swɪmɪŋ/

.....



go /gəʊ/

.....



shopping /ʃɒpɪŋ/

.....



go to /gəʊ tə, tu/

.....



museums /mju:zi:əmz/

.....



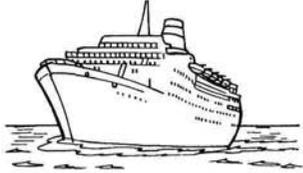
to stay in a hotel

/steɪ m ə həʊtel/

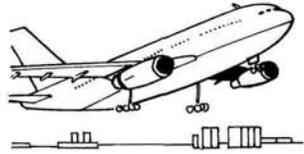
.....

Focus 2

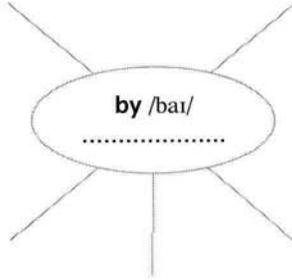
Holidays



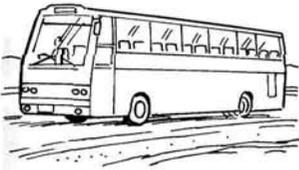
boat /bəʊt/
.....



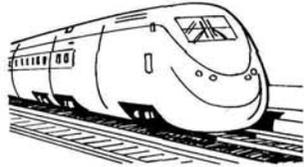
plane /pleɪn/
.....



by /baɪ/
.....



bus /bʌs/
.....



train /treɪn/
.....



car /kɑː/
.....



go to the mountains

/məʊntənz/
.....

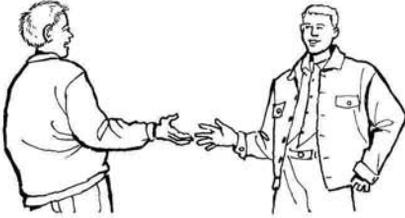


relax and do nothing

/rɪ'læks/ /,duː 'nʌθɪŋ/
.....

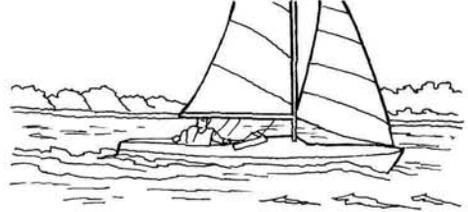
Focus 3

Reading



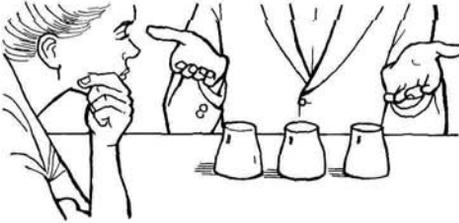
to meet /mi:t/

.....



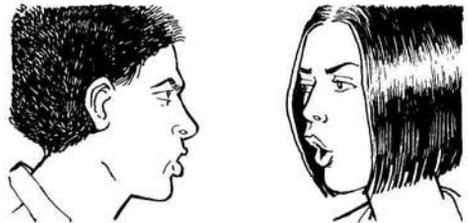
to sail /seil/

.....



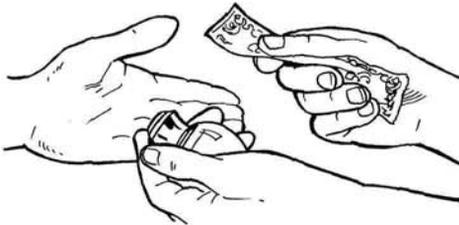
to decide /dɪ'saɪd/

.....



to argue /ɑ:gju:/

.....



to buy /baɪ/

.....



a whale /weɪl/

.....



to arrive /ə'raɪv/

.....



a journalist /dʒɜ:nəlist/

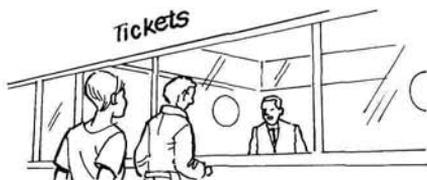
.....

Real life

Buying a train ticket



a platform /plætfɔ:m/
.....
.....



a ticket office /tɪkɪt ˈɒfɪs/
.....
.....

Can I have a single to London,
please?

OK, that's £14.50.
.....
.....

Can I have a return to Cambridge,
please?

Yes, that's £26.80.
.....
.....

What time's the next train to Bristol?
There's one at 11.46.
.....
.....

Which platform?
Platform eight.
.....
.....

Useful phrases

In a city you can go to an art
gallery.
.....

In Brighton people go to the beach.
.....

Did you have a nice holiday?
.....

Where did you go?
.....

Did you travel by car?
No, I didn't. I went by train.
.....
.....

Did you have a good time?
Yes, I did.
.....
.....

We didn't stay with friends.
.....

I didn't go to museums.
.....

Important vocabulary

Personal vocabulary

an art gallery

to argue

to arrive

by boat

by bus

by car

by plane

by train

to buy

to decide

to do nothing

to go for a walk

to go on holiday

to go shopping

to go skiing

to go swimming

to go to museums

to go to restaurants

to go to the beach

to go to the mountains

a good time

a journalist

to meet

a nice holiday

a platform

a race

to relax

a return (ticket)

to sail

a single (ticket)

to stay in a hotel

to stay with friends

a swimming pool

whale

Focus 1

Things you buy

a book /buk/

a mobile phone

/məʊbaɪl 'fəʊn/

a briefcase

/bri:fkets/

things you carry with you

a magazine

/ˌmæɡə'zi:n/

a handbag

/ˈhændbæg/

a carpet /kɑ:pɪt/

shampoo /ʃæm'pu:/

coffee /kɒfi/

things in the house

a table /teɪbəl/

a chair /tʃeə/

furniture

/ˈfɜ:niʃə/

make-up /meɪkʌp/

a watch /wɒtʃ/

a lamp /læmp/

things you wear

jeans /dʒi:nz/

a jacket /dʒækɪt/

clothes

/kləʊðz, kləʊz/

a T-shirt /ti: ʃɜ:t/

boots /bu:ts/

a jumper /dʒʌmpə/

shoes /ʃu:z/

Focus 2

Colours and sizes



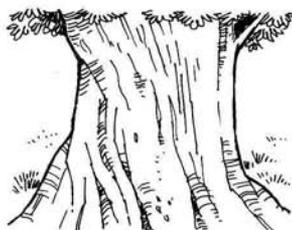
black /blæk/

.....



blue /blu:/

.....



brown /braʊn/

.....



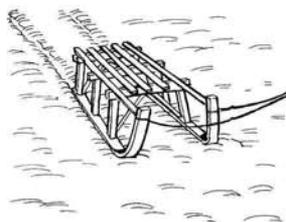
green /grɪn/

.....



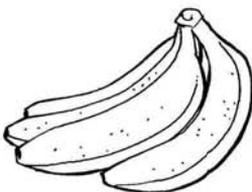
red /red/

.....



white /waɪt/

.....



yellow /jeləʊ/

.....



extra small

/ɛkstrə 'smɔ:l/

.....



small

/smɔ:l/

.....



medium

/mi:diəm/

.....



large

/lɑ:dʒ/

.....



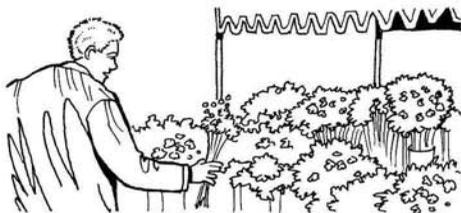
extra large

/ɛkstrə lɑ:dʒ/

.....

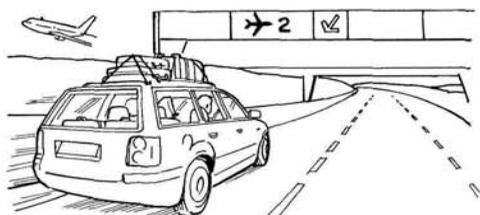
Focus 3

Things to do



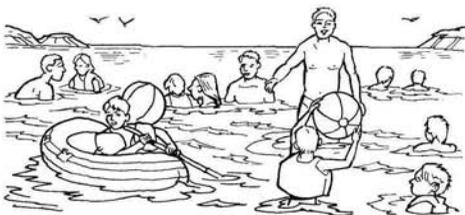
to buy some flowers

/baɪ/ /flaʊəz/



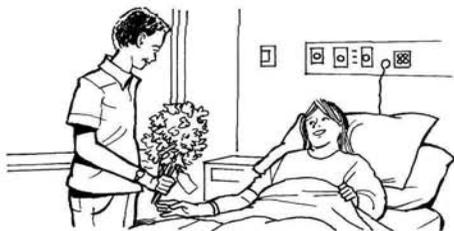
to drive to the airport

/draɪv/ /eəpɔ:t/



to have a holiday /hæv ə 'hɒlədi/

.....



to visit someone in hospital

/vɪzɪt/ /'hɒspɪtl/



to watch a football match

/wɒtʃ/ /'fʊtbɔ:l mætʃ/

.....



a shopping mall /ʃɒpɪŋ mɔ:l/

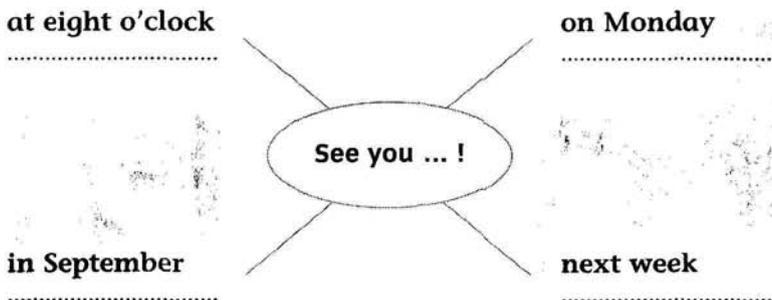
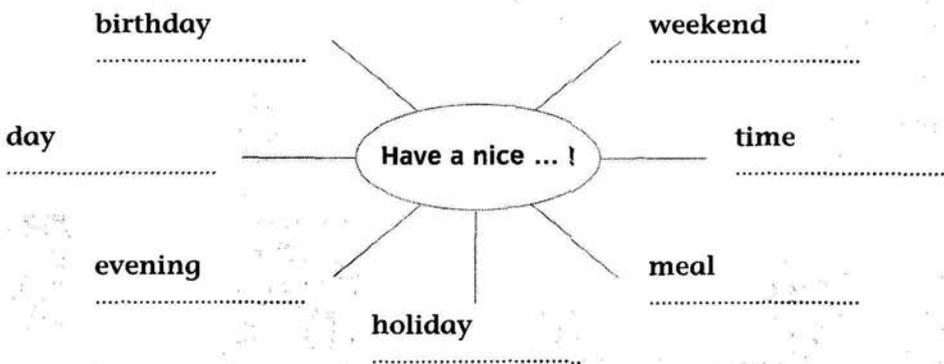
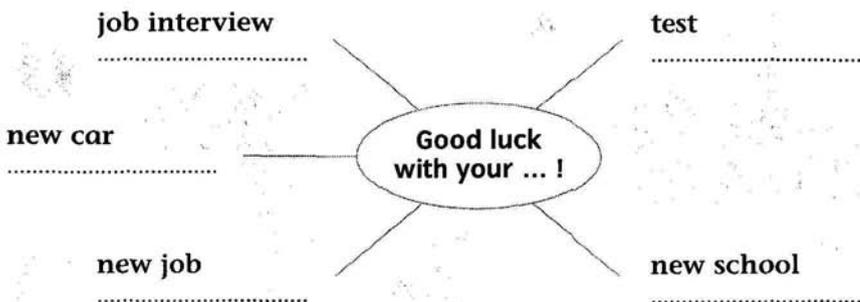
.....



tired /taɪəd/

Real life

Best wishes for the future



Important vocabulary

Personal vocabulary

black
blue
boots
briefcase
brown
a carpet
to carry
a chair
clothes
a football match
furniture
Good luck!
green
a handbag
Have a nice day!
a jacket
jeans
a jumper
(extra) large
a lamp
a magazine
make-up
medium
red
shampoo
shoes
a shopping mall
(extra) small
a table
tired
a T-shirt
a watch
to wear
white
yellow

Verb tables

Regular verbs	
Verb	Past Simple
argue	argued
arrive	arrived
change	changed
decide	decided
die	died
enjoy	enjoyed
finish	finished
hate	hated
like	liked
listen	listened
live	lived
look	looked
love	loved
marry	married
move	moved
play	played
start	started
stay	stayed
study	studied
want	wanted
watch	watched
work	worked

Irregular verbs

Verb	Past Simple	Past Participle
be	was/were	been
become	became	become
be born	was/were born	been born
buy	bought	bought
come	came	come
do	did	done
get	got	got
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
have	had	had
know	knew	known
leave	left	left
make	made	made
meet	met	met
read	read	read
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
sell	sold	sold
speak	spoke	spoken
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
write	wrote	written

Pronunciation table

Consonants		Vowels	
Symbol	Key Word	Symbol	Key Word
p	pet	i:	sleep
b	boat	ɪ	bit
t	top	e	bet
d	do	æ	bat
k	cat	ɑ:	car
g	golf	ɒ	clock
tʃ	church	ɔ:	bought
dʒ	jeans	ʊ	book
f	few	u:	boot
v	view	ʌ	but
θ	thirsty	ɜ:	bird
ð	though	ə	brother
s	sit	eɪ	day
z	zoo	əʊ	phone
ʃ	fresh	aɪ	by
ʒ	leisure	aʊ	now
h	hat	ɔɪ	boy
m	mother	ɪə	dear
n	sun	eə	hair
ŋ	young	ʊə	door
l	lot	i	happy
r	run	u	annual
j	yes		
w	wet		

Special signs

/ˈ/ shows main stress

/, / shows secondary stress

/r/ at the end of a word means that /r/ is usually pronounced when the next word begins with a vowel sound