

## 1 Echo questions

Hana smokes.  
I didn't enjoy it.  
I'll help you.

Does she?  
Didn't you?  
Will you?



- ◆ Make echo questions with the auxiliary verb + the subject pronoun.
- ◆ Use echo questions to show interest and surprise.

## 2 So / Neither do I, I do / don't., etc.

	Agree	Disagree
I love football. I played yesterday.	<b>So do I.</b> <b>So did I.</b>	<b>I don't.</b> <b>I didn't.</b>
I don't like tennis. I'm not a good player.	<b>Neither do I.</b> <b>Neither am I.</b>	<b>I do.</b> <b>I am.</b>

- ◆ To agree:  
Use **So** + auxiliary + subject pronoun to agree with a **+** sentence.  
Use **Neither** + auxiliary + subject pronoun to agree with a **-** sentence.
- ◆ To disagree:  
Use subject + **-** auxiliary to disagree with a **+** sentence.  
Use subject + **+** auxiliary to disagree with a **-** sentence.

## 3 Uses of will

1 <b>Offers of help</b>	<b>Shall</b> I carry your bags? I'll open the door for you.
2 <b>Promises</b>	We <b>won't</b> be late. I'll always love you.
3 <b>Unplanned decisions</b>	I'll have the steak, please. I'll do it now.
4 <b>Predictions</b>	I think Liverpool <b>will</b> win. I don't think I'll enjoy it.

- ◆ Remember the four uses of **will / won't** + infinitive.
- ◆ Use **Shall I / we ...?** for offers.  
Shall I open the window? not ~~Will I ...~~
- ◆ Remember:  
can → **will / won't be able** not ~~I will can~~  
there is / are → there **will be** (there'll be)

## 4 The passive

	+	-	?
<b>Present</b>	Rice <b>is grown</b> in China. Cars <b>are made</b> in Brazil.	It <b>isn't grown</b> in Germany. They <b>aren't made</b> in Monaco.	Is it <b>grown</b> in France? Are they <b>made</b> in Korea?
<b>Past</b>	Paper <b>was invented</b> by the Chinese. The pyramids <b>were built</b> by the Egyptians.	It <b>wasn't invented</b> by the Greeks. They <b>weren't built</b> by the English.	When was it <b>invented</b> ? Were they <b>built</b> by the Pharaohs?

- ◆ Make the present passive with **am / is / are** + past participle.
- ◆ Make the past passive with **was / were** + past participle.
- ◆ Use the preposition **by** to say who did the action.
- ◆ Use the passive when we aren't interested in who does the action.
- ◆ The passive is quite formal. We use it more in writing than speaking.

## 5 must / mustn't + infinitive

<b>+</b>	You <b>must</b> go to bed.
<b>-</b>	She <b>mustn't</b> go to work.
<b>?</b>	How many tablets <b>must</b> I take?

- ◆ **must / mustn't** + infinitive is the same for all persons.
- ◆ Use **must / mustn't** for strong advice and obligation.

## 1 Echo questions Write echo questions.

- 1 My brother's a pilot. *Is he?* \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 They've got a lot of money. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 I don't like horror films. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 He lives with his parents. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 I can't use a computer. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 I wouldn't like to be famous. \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 They got married last week. \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 I'll help you. \_\_\_\_\_

## 2 So / Neither (do) I, I do / don't.

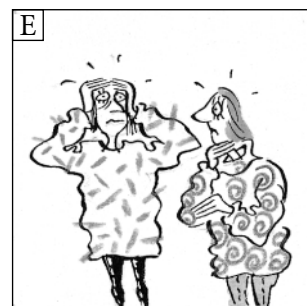
Complete B's sentences.

- 1 A I like coffee.  
B So do I, especially cappuccino.
- 2 A I went out last night.  
B I *didn't*. I stayed at home.
- 3 A I haven't got a car.  
B \_\_\_\_\_ have I. We'll have to walk.
- 4 A I'd like a drink.  
B So \_\_\_\_\_ I. I'm very thirsty.
- 5 A I can't ski.  
B I \_\_\_\_\_. I'm quite good.
- 6 A I don't like Sally.  
B \_\_\_\_\_ I. I think she's awful.
- 7 A I'm tired.  
B \_\_\_\_\_ I. Really tired.
- 8 A I like Indian food.  
B I \_\_\_\_\_. I think it's too hot.

## 3 The passive Write the verbs in the passive (present or past).

- 1 The Coliseum *was built* by the Romans. (build)
- 2 English *is spoken* all over the world. (speak)
- 3 Cocoa \_\_\_\_\_ to make chocolate. (use)
- 4 When \_\_\_\_\_ computers \_\_\_\_\_? (invent)
- 5 Datsun cars \_\_\_\_\_ in Japan. (make)
- 6 I \_\_\_\_\_ to their party last week. (not invite)

## 4 Uses of will



### a Match the sentences 1 to 5 and pictures A to E.

- 1 I'll get you an aspirin. ☒ E
- 2 I think Newcastle'll win today. ☐
- 3 They're perfect. I'll take them. ☐
- 4 I won't forget you. I'll write! ☐
- 5 Shall I turn the music down? ☐

### b Match sentences 1 to 5 to their use.

- a promise ☐ an offer of help ☒ 1 and ☐  
an unplanned decision ☐ a prediction ☐

## 5 must / mustn't + infinitive Complete.

- 1 You *must* see the film. It's wonderful!
- 2 You \_\_\_\_\_ drink and drive.
- 3 You \_\_\_\_\_ tell anybody. It's a secret.
- 4 You \_\_\_\_\_ be here at 6.00. It's very important.
- 5 You \_\_\_\_\_ hitchhike alone. It's very dangerous.
- 6 You \_\_\_\_\_ come and visit me soon.