

1 Echo questions

Hana smokes. | **Does she?**
 I didn't enjoy it. | **Didn't you?**
 I'll help you. | **Will you?**



- ◆ Make echo questions with the auxiliary verb + the subject pronoun.
- ◆ Use echo questions to show interest and surprise.

2 So / Neither do I, I do / don't., etc.

	Agree	Disagree
I love football. I played yesterday.	So do I. So did I.	I don't. I didn't.
I don't like tennis. I'm not a good player.	Neither do I. Neither am I.	I do. I am.

- ◆ To agree:
Use **So** + auxiliary + subject pronoun to agree with a sentence.
Use **Neither** + auxiliary + subject pronoun to agree with a sentence.
- ◆ To disagree:
Use subject + auxiliary to disagree with a sentence.
Use subject + auxiliary to disagree with a sentence.

3 Uses of will

1 Offers of help	Shall I carry your bags? I'll open the door for you.
2 Promises	We won't be late. I'll always love you.
3 Unplanned decisions	I'll have the steak, please. I'll do it now.
4 Predictions	I think Liverpool will win. I don't think I'll enjoy it.

- ◆ Remember the four uses of **will / won't** + infinitive.
- ◆ Use **Shall I / we ...?** for offers.
Shall I open the window? not ~~Will I...~~
- ◆ Remember:
can → **will / won't be able** not ~~I will can~~
there is / are → there **will be** (there'll be)

4 The passive

	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Present	Rice is grown in China. Cars are made in Brazil.	It isn't grown in Germany. They aren't made in Monaco.	Is it grown in France? Are they made in Korea?
Past	Paper was invented by the Chinese. The pyramids were built by the Egyptians.	It wasn't invented by the Greeks. They weren't built by the English.	When was it invented? Were they built by the Pharaohs?

- ◆ Make the present passive with **am / is / are** + past participle.
- ◆ Make the past passive with **was / were** + past participle.
- ◆ Use the preposition **by** to say who did the action.
- ◆ Use the passive when we aren't interested in who does the action.
- ◆ The passive is quite formal. We use it more in writing than speaking.

5 must / mustn't + infinitive

<input type="checkbox"/>	You must go to bed.
<input type="checkbox"/>	She mustn't go to work.
<input type="checkbox"/>	How many tablets must I take?

- ◆ **must / mustn't** + infinitive is the same for all persons.
- ◆ Use **must / mustn't** for strong advice and obligation.

1 Echo questions Write echo questions.

- 1 My brother's a pilot. *Is he?* _____
- 2 They've got a lot of money. _____
- 3 I don't like horror films. _____
- 4 He lives with his parents. _____
- 5 I can't use a computer. _____
- 6 I wouldn't like to be famous. _____
- 7 They got married last week. _____
- 8 I'll help you. _____

2 So / Neither (do) I, I do / don't.

Complete B's sentences.

- 1 A I like coffee.
B So do I, especially cappuccino.
- 2 A I went out last night.
B I *didn't*. I stayed at home.
- 3 A I haven't got a car.
B _____ have I. We'll have to walk.
- 4 A I'd like a drink.
B So _____ I. I'm very thirsty.
- 5 A I can't ski.
B I _____. I'm quite good.
- 6 A I don't like Sally.
B _____ I. I think she's awful.
- 7 A I'm tired.
B _____ I. Really tired.
- 8 A I like Indian food.
B I _____. I think it's too hot.

3 The passive Write the verbs in the passive (present or past).

- 1 The Coliseum *was built* by the Romans. (build)
- 2 English *is spoken* all over the world. (speak)
- 3 Cocoa _____ to make chocolate. (use)
- 4 When _____ computers _____? (invent)
- 5 Datsun cars _____ in Japan. (make)
- 6 I _____ to their party last week. (not invite)

4 Uses of will



a Match the sentences 1 to 5 and pictures A to E.

- 1 I'll get you an aspirin. E
- 2 I think Newcastle'll win today.
- 3 They're perfect. I'll take them.
- 4 I won't forget you. I'll write!
- 5 Shall I turn the music down?

b Match sentences 1 to 5 to their use.

- a promise an offer of help and
 an unplanned decision a prediction

5 must / mustn't + infinitive Complete.

- 1 You *must* see the film. It's wonderful!
- 2 You _____ drink and drive.
- 3 You _____ tell anybody. It's a secret.
- 4 You _____ be here at 6.00. It's very important.
- 5 You _____ hitchhike alone. It's very dangerous.
- 6 You _____ come and visit me soon.